



State of Wisconsin
2005 - 2006 LEGISLATURE

LRB-0303/3

JK:jld:jf

DOA:.....Koskinen, BB0070 - Streamlined sales and use tax provisions

FOR 2005-07 BUDGET -- NOT READY FOR INTRODUCTION

1-27-05

Today
please

D-N

Do Not Gen

- 1 AN ACT ...; relating to: the Uniform Sales and Use Tax Administration Act,
- 2 granting rule-making authority, making an appropriation, and providing a
- 3 penalty.

Analysis by the Legislative Reference Bureau

TAXATION

OTHER TAXATION

This bill adopts the substantive provisions of the streamlined sales and use tax agreement (agreement) for purposes of administering and collecting state, county, and stadium district sales and use taxes. The agreement is intended to simplify and modernize sales and use tax administration for the states that enter into the agreement and to encourage out-of-state retailers to collect the state, county, and stadium district sales and use taxes voluntarily. Under current federal law, generally, an out-of-state retailer who sells goods or services to customers in this state is not required to collect the sales tax or use tax imposed on such sales, if the retailer has no physical presence in this state. See *Quill v. North Dakota*, 504 U.S. 298; 112 S.Ct. 1904 (1992).

States that wish to enter into the agreement must adopt uniform definitions related to the administration of sales and use taxes and uniform policies related to sourcing sales of goods and services, bad debt allowances, refunds, and, to some extent, exemptions. Under the agreement, DOR may act jointly with other states

that are signatories to the agreement to establish standards for certifying service providers and automated systems to aid out-of-state retailers with the collection of state sales and use taxes.

Under current law, “gross receipts” refers to the measure of the sales tax, and “sales price” refers to the measure of the use tax. Under the bill, “sales price” refers to the measure of the sales tax, and “purchase price” refers to the measure of the use tax.

The bill creates definitions for “alcohol beverages,” “candy,” “delivery charges,” “dietary supplement,” “food and food ingredients,” “prepared food,” and “soft drink.”

The agreement provides that a state that is a signatory to the agreement may choose to tax or not tax all articles that are covered by one definition, but a state may not exempt from sales tax or use tax a particular item that is included in a definition. The members of the project working on the agreement approved a definition for “clothing.” Therefore, in order to comply with the agreement, a state may either tax all clothing or exempt all clothing, but a state may not exempt certain items of clothing and tax others. This bill, therefore, eliminates the sales tax and use tax exemptions for cloth diapers and antiembolism hose.

This bill creates definitions for “durable medical equipment,” “mobility-enhancing equipment,” and “prosthetic device.” Under the bill, the sale of such equipment and devices is exempt from the sales tax and the use tax.

Under the bill, generally, for purposes of determining which jurisdiction may impose a sales tax or use tax on a sale, if a purchaser receives a product at the seller’s business location, the sale of that product occurs at the seller’s business location. If a purchaser does not receive the product at a seller’s business location, the sale occurs at the location where the purchaser receives the product. If the location of the sale cannot be so determined, the sale occurs at the purchaser’s address, as indicated by the seller’s business records. If the address cannot be determined from the business records, the sale occurs at the purchaser’s address, as obtained during the consummation of the sale, including the address indicated on the purchaser’s check. Finally, if the location of a sale cannot be determined in any other way, the sale of tangible personal property occurs at the location from which the tangible personal property is shipped. Under the bill, if the item sold is a digital good or computer software, and the digital good or computer software is delivered electronically, the sale occurs at the location from which the digital good or computer software was first available for transmission by the seller.

Under the bill, generally, the sale of a telecommunications service occurs at a location that is determined to be consistent with the provisions of the federal Mobile Telecommunications Sourcing Act.

This bill will be referred to the Joint Survey Committee on Tax Exemptions for a detailed analysis, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

For further information see the *state and local* fiscal estimate, which will be printed as an appendix to this bill.

The people of the state of Wisconsin, represented in senate and assembly, do enact as follows:

1 **SECTION 1.** 20.435 (3) (bm) of the statutes is repealed.

 ****NOTE: This SECTION involves a change in an appropriation that must be reflected in the revised schedule in s. 20.005, stats.

2 **SECTION 2.** 46.513 of the statutes is repealed.

3 **SECTION 3.** 66.0615 (1m) (f) 2. of the statutes is amended to read:

4 66.0615 (1m) (f) 2. Sections 77.51 (12m), (14) (~~e~~), (~~f~~ and ~~j~~) and, (14g), (15a),
5 and (15b), 77.52 (3), (3m), (4), (~~6~~) and (13), (14), (18), and (19), 77.522, 77.58 (1) to (5),
6 (6m), and (7), 77.585, 77.59, 77.60, 77.61 (2), (3m), (5), (8), (9) and, (12) to (14), and
7 (15), and 77.62, as they apply to the taxes under subch. III of ch. 77, apply to the tax
8 described under subd. 1.

9 **SECTION 4.** 70.111 (23) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 70.111 (23) VENDING MACHINES. All machines that automatically dispense soda
11 water beverages, as defined in s. 97.29 (1) (i), and items included as a food or beverage
12 under s. 77.54 (20) (~~a~~) and (~~b~~) food and food ingredient, as defined in s. 77.51 (3t),
13 upon the deposit in the machines of specified coins or currency, or insertion of a credit
14 card, in payment for the ~~soda water beverages, food or beverages~~ food and food
15 ingredient, as defined in s. 77.51 (3t).

16 **SECTION 5.** 73.03 (50) (d) of the statutes is amended to read:

17 73.03 (50) (d) In the case of a sole proprietor, signs the form or, in the case of
18 other persons, has an individual who is authorized to act on behalf of the person sign
19 the form, or, in the case of a single-owner entity that is disregarded as a separate
20 entity under section 7701 of the Internal Revenue Code, the person is the owner. Any

1 person who may register under this subsection may designate an agent, as defined
2 in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under this subsection in the
3 manner prescribed by the department. In this paragraph, “sign” has the meaning
4 given in s. 77.51 (17r).

5 **SECTION 6.** 73.03 (50b) of the statutes is created to read:

6 73.03 **(50b)** To waive the fee established under sub. (50) for applying for and
7 renewing the business tax registration certificate, if the person who is applying for
8 or renewing the certificate is not required for purposes of ch. 77 to hold such a
9 certificate.

10 **SECTION 7.** 73.03 (61) of the statutes is created to read:

11 73.03 **(61)** To do all of the following related to the Uniform Sales and Use Tax
12 Administration Act:

13 (a) Certify compliance with the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a).

14 (b) Pursuant to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), certify certified
15 service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), and certified automated systems, as
16 defined in s. 77.524 (1) (am).

17 (c) Consistent with the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a), establish
18 performance standards and eligibility criteria for a seller that sells tangible personal
19 property or taxable services in at least 5 states that are signatories to the agreement,
20 as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a); that has total annual sales revenue of at least
21 \$500,000,000; that has a proprietary system that calculates the amount of tax owed
22 to each taxing jurisdiction in which the seller sells tangible personal property or
23 taxable services; and that has entered into a performance agreement with the states
24 that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a). For purposes of
25 this paragraph, “seller” includes an affiliated group of sellers using the same

1 proprietary system to calculate the amount of tax owed in each taxing jurisdiction
2 in which the sellers sell tangible personal property or taxable services.

3 (d) Issue a tax identification number to a person who claims an exemption
4 under subch. III or V of ch. 77 and who is not required to register with the department
5 for the purposes of subch. III or V of ch. 77 and establish procedures for the
6 registration of such a person.

7 (e) Maintain a database that is accessible to sellers and certified service
8 providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), that indicates whether items defined in
9 accordance with the Uniform Sales and Use Tax Administration Act are taxable or
10 nontaxable.

11 (f) Maintain a database that is accessible to sellers and certified service
12 providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), that indicates tax rates, taxing jurisdiction
13 boundaries, and zip code or address assignments related to the administration of
14 taxes imposed under subchs. III and V of ch. 77.

15 (g) Set forth the information that the seller shall provide to the department for
16 tax exemptions claimed by purchasers and establish the manner in which a seller
17 shall provide such information to the department.

18 (h) Provide monetary allowances, in addition to the retailer's discount provided
19 under s. 77.61 (4) (c), to certified service providers, as defined in s. 77.51 (1g), and
20 sellers that use certified automated systems, as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (am), or
21 proprietary systems, pursuant to the agreement as defined in s. 77.65 (2) (a).

22 **SECTION 8.** 76.07 (4g) (b) 8. of the statutes is amended to read:

23 **76.07 (4g) (b) 8.** Determine transport-related revenue by adding public service
24 revenue allocated to this state on the basis of routes for which the company is
25 authorized to receive subsidy payments, mutual aid allocated to this state on the

1 basis of the ratio of transport revenues allocated to this state to transport revenues
2 everywhere in the previous year, in-flight sales allocated to this state as they are
3 allocated under s. ~~77.51 (14r)~~ 77.522 and all other transport-related revenues from
4 sales made in this state.

5 **SECTION 9.** 77.51 (1b) of the statutes is created to read:

6 77.51 (1b) “Alcohol beverage” means a beverage that is suitable for human
7 consumption and that contains 0.5 percent or more of alcohol by volume.

8 **SECTION 10.** 77.51 (1e) of the statutes is created to read:

9 77.51 (1e) “Candy” means a preparation of sugar, honey, or other natural or
10 artificial sweetener combined with chocolate, fruit, nuts, or other ingredients or
11 flavorings in the form of bars, drops, or pieces. “Candy” does not include a
12 preparation that contains flour or that requires refrigeration.

13 **SECTION 11.** 77.51 (1n) of the statutes is created to read:

14 77.51 (1n) “Computer” means an electronic device that accepts information in
15 digital or similar form and that manipulates such information to achieve a result
16 based on a sequence of instructions.

17 **SECTION 12.** 77.51 (1p) of the statutes is created to read:

18 77.51 (1p) “Computer software” means a set of coded instructions designed to
19 cause a computer or automatic data processing equipment to perform a task.

20 **SECTION 13.** 77.51 (2k) of the statutes is created to read:

21 77.51 (2k) “Delivered electronically” means delivered to a purchaser by means
22 other than by tangible storage media.

23 **SECTION 14.** 77.51 (2m) of the statutes is created to read:

24 77.51 (2m) “Delivery charges” means charges by a seller to prepare and deliver
25 tangible personal property or services to a location designated by the purchaser of

1 the tangible personal property or services, including charges for transportation,
2 shipping, postage, handling, crating, and packing.

3 **SECTION 15.** 77.51 (3p) of the statutes is created to read:

4 77.51 (3p) “Dietary supplement” means a product, other than tobacco, that is
5 intended to supplement a person’s diet, if all of the following apply:

6 (a) The product contains any of the following ingredients or any combination
7 of any of the following ingredients:

8 1. A vitamin.

9 2. A mineral.

10 3. An herb or other botanical.

11 4. An amino acid.

12 5. A dietary substance that is intended for human consumption to supplement
13 the diet by increasing total dietary intake.

14 6. A concentrate, metabolite, constituent, or extract.

15 (b) The product is intended for ingestion in tablet, capsule, powder, soft-gel,
16 gel-cap, or liquid form, or, if not intended for ingestion in such forms, is not
17 represented as conventional food and is not represented for use as the sole item of
18 a meal or diet.

19 (c) The product is required to be labeled as a dietary supplement as required
20 under 21 CFR 101.36.

21 **SECTION 16.** 77.51 (3pd) of the statutes is created to read:

22 77.51 (3pd) “Direct mail” means printed material that is delivered by the U.S.
23 postal service or other delivery service to a mass audience or to addressees on a
24 mailing list provided by or at the direction of the purchaser of the printed material,
25 if the cost of the printed material or any tangible personal property included with the

1 printed material is not billed directly to the recipients of the printed material.
2 “Direct mail” includes any tangible personal property provided directly or indirectly
3 by the purchaser of the printed material to the seller of the printed material for
4 inclusion in any package containing printed material. “Direct mail” does not include
5 multiple items of printed material delivered to a single address.

6 **SECTION 17.** 77.51 (3pj) of the statutes is created to read:

7 77.51 (3pj) “Drug” means a compound, substance, or preparation, or any
8 component of them, other than food and food ingredients, dietary supplements, or
9 alcoholic beverages, to which any of the following applies:

10 (a) It is listed in the United States Pharmacopoeia, Homeopathic
11 Pharmacopoeia of the United States, or National Formulary, or any supplement to
12 any of them.

13 (b) It is intended for use in diagnosing, curing, mitigating, treating, or
14 preventing a disease.

15 (c) It is intended to affect a function or structure of the body.

16 **SECTION 18.** 77.51 (3pm) of the statutes is created to read:

17 77.51 (3pm) “Durable medical equipment” means equipment, including the
18 repair parts and replacement parts for the equipment that is primarily and
19 customarily used for a medical purpose related to a person; that can withstand
20 repeated use; that is not generally useful to a person who is not ill or injured; and that
21 is not placed in or worn on the body. “Durable medical equipment” does not include
22 mobility-enhancing equipment.

23 **SECTION 19.** 77.51 (3pp) of the statutes is created to read:

24 77.51 (3pp) “Electronic” means relating to technology having electrical,
25 digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities.

1 **SECTION 20.** 77.51 (3t) of the statutes is created to read:

2 **77.51 (3t)** “Food and food ingredient” means a substance in liquid,
3 concentrated, solid, frozen, dried, or dehydrated form, that is sold for ingestion, or
4 for chewing, by humans and that is ingested or chewed for its taste or nutritional
5 value. “Food and food ingredient” does not include alcohol beverages or tobacco.

6 **SECTION 21.** 77.51 (4) of the statutes is repealed.

7 **SECTION 22.** 77.51 (5) of the statutes is amended to read:

8 **77.51 (5)** For purposes of subs. (13) (e) and (f) and ~~(14) (L)~~ (15a) and s. 77.52
9 (2m), “incidental” means depending upon or appertaining to something else as
10 primary; something necessary, appertaining to, or depending upon another which is
11 termed the principal; something incidental to the main purpose of the service.
12 Tangible personal property transferred by a service provider is incidental to the
13 service if the purchaser’s main purpose or objective is to obtain the service rather
14 than the property, even though the property may be necessary or essential to
15 providing the service.

16 **SECTION 23.** 77.51 (7) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

17 **77.51 (7) (a)** “Lease or rental” means any transfer of possession or control of
18 tangible personal property for a fixed or indeterminate term and for consideration
19 and includes:

20 1. A transfer that includes future options to purchase or extend.

21 2. Agreements related to the transfer of possession or control of motor vehicles
22 or trailers, if the amount of any consideration may be increased or decreased by
23 reference to the amount realized on the sale or other disposition of such motor
24 vehicles or trailers, consistent with section 7701 (h) (1) of the Internal Revenue Code.

25 (b) “Lease or rental” does not include any of the following:

1 1. A transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property under a
2 security agreement or deferred payment plan, if such agreement or plan requires
3 transferring title to the tangible personal property after making all required
4 payments.

5 2. A transfer of possession or control of tangible personal property under any
6 agreement that requires transferring title to the tangible personal property after
7 making all required payments and after paying an option price that does not exceed
8 the greater of \$100 or 1 percent of the total amount of the required payments.

9 3. Providing tangible personal property along with an operator, if the operator
10 is necessary for the tangible personal property to perform in the manner for which
11 it is designed and if the operator does more than maintain, inspect, or set up the
12 tangible personal property.

13 (c) 1. Transfers described under par. (a) are considered a lease or rental,
14 regardless of whether such transfer is considered a lease or rental under generally
15 accepted accounting principles, or any provision of federal or local law, or any other
16 provision of state law.

17 2. Transfers described under par. (b) are not considered a lease or rental,
18 regardless of whether such transfer is considered a lease or rental under generally
19 accepted accounting principles, or any provision of federal or local law, or any other
20 provision of state law.

21 **SECTION 24.** 77.51 (7m) of the statutes is created to read:

22 **77.51 (7m)** “Mobility-enhancing equipment” means equipment, including the
23 repair parts and replacement parts for the equipment, that is primarily and
24 customarily used to provide or increase the ability of a person to move from one place
25 to another; that may be used in a home or motor vehicle; and that is generally not

1 used by a person who has normal mobility. “Mobility-enhancing equipment” does
2 not include a motor vehicle or any equipment on a motor vehicle that is generally
3 provided by a motor vehicle manufacturer.

4 **SECTION 25.** 77.51 (10m) of the statutes is created to read:

5 77.51 (10m) (a) “Prepared food” means:

6 1. Food and food ingredients sold in a heated state.

7 2. Food and food ingredients heated by the retailer, except as provided in par.

8 (b).

9 3. Food and food ingredients sold with eating utensils that are provided by the
10 retailer of the food and food ingredients, including plates, knives, forks, spoons,
11 glasses, cups, napkins, or straws. In this subdivision, “plate” does not include a
12 container or packaging used to transport food and food ingredients.

13 4. Except as provided in par. (b), 2 or more food ingredients mixed or combined
14 by a retailer for sale as a single item.

15 (b) “Prepared food” under par. (a) 2. and 4. does not include:

16 1. Two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by a retailer for sale as a
17 single item, if the retailer’s primary classification in the 1997 North American
18 Industry Classification System, published by the federal office of management and
19 budget, is manufacturing under sectors 31 to 33, not including bakeries and tortilla
20 manufacturing under industry group number 3118.

21 2. Two or more food ingredients mixed or combined by a retailer for sale as a
22 single item, sold unheated, and sold by volume or weight.

23 3. Bakery items made by a retailer, including breads, rolls, pastries, buns,
24 biscuits, bagels, croissants, donuts, danish, cakes, tortes, pies, tarts, muffins, bars,
25 cookies, and tortillas.

1 4. Food and food ingredients that are only sliced, repackaged, or pasteurized
2 by a retailer.

3 5. Eggs, fish, meat, and poultry, and foods containing any of them in raw form,
4 that require cooking by the consumer, as recommended by the food and drug
5 administration in chapter 3, part 401.11 of its food code to prevent food-borne
6 illnesses.

7 **SECTION 26.** 77.51 (10n) of the statutes is created to read:

8 **77.51 (10n)** “Prescription” means an order, formula, or recipe that is issued by
9 any oral, written, electronic, or other means of transmission and by a person who is
10 authorized by the laws of this state to issue such an order, formula, or recipe.

11 **SECTION 27.** 77.51 (10r) of the statutes is created to read:

12 **77.51 (10r)** “Prewritten computer software” means any of the following:

13 (a) Computer software that is not designed and developed by the author or
14 creator of the software according to a specific purchaser’s specifications.

15 (b) Computer software upgrades that are not designed and developed by the
16 author or creator of the software according to a specific purchaser’s specifications.

17 (c) Computer software that is designed and developed by the author or creator
18 of the software according to a specific purchaser’s specifications and that is sold to
19 another purchaser.

20 (d) Any combination of computer software under pars. (a) to (c), including any
21 combination with any portion of such software.

22 (e) Computer software as described under pars. (a) to (d), and any portion of
23 such software, that is modified or enhanced by any degree to a specific purchaser’s
24 specifications, except such modification or enhancement that is reasonably and

1 separately indicated on an invoice, or other statement of the price, provided to the
2 purchaser.

3 **SECTION 28.** 77.51 (11m) of the statutes is created to read:

4 77.51 (11m) “Prosthetic device” means a device, including the repair parts and
5 replacement parts for the device, that is placed in or worn on the body to artificially
6 replace a missing portion of the body; to prevent or correct a physical deformity or
7 malfunction; or to support a weak or deformed portion of the body.

8 **SECTION 29.** 77.51 (12m) of the statutes is created to read:

9 77.51 (12m) (a) “Purchase price” means the total amount of consideration,
10 including cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property
11 or services are sold, leased, or rented, valued in money, whether paid in money or
12 otherwise, without any deduction for the following:

- 13 1. The seller’s cost of the property sold.
- 14 2. The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest, losses, all costs of
15 transportation to the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller, and any other expense
16 of the seller.
- 17 3. Charges by the seller for any services necessary to complete a sale, not
18 including delivery and installation charges.
- 19 4. a. Delivery charges, except as provided in par. (b) 4.
20 b. If a shipment includes property that is subject to tax under this subchapter
21 and property that is not subject to tax under this subchapter, the amount of the
22 delivery charge allocated to the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter
23 based on the total purchase price of the property that is subject to tax under this
24 subchapter as compared to the total purchase price of all the property or on the total

1 weight of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the
2 total weight of all the property.

3 5. Installation charges.

4 6. The value of exempt tangible personal property, if the exempt tangible
5 personal property is bundled with taxable tangible personal property and sold by the
6 seller as a single product or piece of merchandise.

7 (b) "Purchase price" does not include:

8 1. Discounts, including cash, terms, or coupons, that are not reimbursed by a
9 3rd party; that are allowed by a seller; and that are taken by a purchaser on a sale.

10 2. Interest, financing, and carrying charges from credit that is extended on a
11 sale of personal property or services, if the amount of the interest, financing, or
12 carrying charges is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document
13 that the seller gives to the purchaser.

14 3. Any taxes legally imposed directly on the purchaser that are separately
15 stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the
16 purchaser.

17 4. Delivery charges for direct mail.

18 5. In all transactions in which an article of tangible personal property is traded
19 toward the purchase of an article of greater value, the amount of the purchase price
20 that represents the amount allowed for the article traded, except that this
21 subdivision does not apply to any transaction to which subd. 7. or 8. applies.

22 6. If a person who purchases a motor vehicle presents a statement issued under
23 s. 218.0171 (2) (cq) to the seller at the time of purchase, and the person presents the
24 statement to the seller within 60 days from the date of receiving a refund under s.
25 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b., the trade-in amount specified in the statement issued under

1 s. 218.0171 (2) (cq), but not to exceed the purchase price from the sale of the motor
2 vehicle. This subdivision applies only to the first motor vehicle purchased by a
3 person after receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b.

4 7. Thirty-five percent of the purchase price, excluding trade-ins, of a new
5 mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is a primary housing unit or of a new
6 mobile home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is transported in 2 unattached sections
7 if the total size of the combined sections, not including additions and attachments,
8 is at least 984 square feet measured when the sections are ready for transport. This
9 subdivision does not apply to a lease or rental.

10 8. At the retailer's option; except that after the retailer chooses an option the
11 retailer may not use the other option for other sales without the department's written
12 approval; either 35 percent of the purchase price of a manufactured building, as
13 defined in s. 101.71 (6), or an amount equal to the purchase price of the manufactured
14 building minus the cost of materials that become an ingredient or component part
15 of the building.

16 **SECTION 30.** 77.51 (12p) of the statutes is created to read:

17 77.51 (12p) "Purchaser" means a person to whom a sale of tangible personal
18 property is made or to whom a service is furnished.

19 **SECTION 31.** 77.51 (13) (o) of the statutes is amended to read:

20 77.51 (13) (o) A person selling ~~medicine~~ drugs for animals to a veterinarian.
21 As used in this paragraph, "animal" includes livestock, pets and poultry.

22 **SECTION 32.** 77.51 (13g) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

23 77.51 (13g) (intro.) Except as provided in sub. (13h), "retailer engaged in
24 business in this state", ~~unless otherwise limited by federal statute,~~ for purposes of
25 the use tax, means any of the following:

SECTION 33. 77.51 (13g) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (13g) (c) Any retailer selling tangible personal property or taxable services for storage, use, or other consumption in this state, unless otherwise limited by federal law.

SECTION 34. 77.51 (13s) of the statutes is created to read:

77.51 (13s) “Retail sale” or “sale at retail” means any sale, lease, or rental for any purpose other than resale, sublease, or subrent.

SECTION 35. 77.51 (14) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14) (intro.) “Sale”, ~~“sale, lease or rental”, “retail sale”, “sale at retail”, or equivalent terms include~~ includes any ~~one or all~~ of the following: the transfer of the ownership of, title to, possession of, or enjoyment of tangible personal property or services for use or consumption but not for resale as tangible personal property or services and includes:

SECTION 36. 77.51 (14) (a) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14) (a) Any sale at an auction in respect to tangible personal property which is sold to a successful bidder. ~~The proceeds from, except~~ the sale of property sold at auction which is bid in by the seller and on which title does not pass to a new purchaser ~~shall be deducted from the gross proceeds of the sale and the tax paid only on the net proceeds.~~

SECTION 37. 77.51 (14) (d) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 38. 77.51 (14) (g) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (15a) (b) 4.

SECTION 39. 77.51 (14) (i) of the statutes is repealed.

SECTION 40. 77.51 (14) (j) of the statutes is amended to read:

77.51 (14) (j) The granting of possession of tangible personal property by a lessor to a lessee, or to another person at the direction of the lessee. Such a

audiovisual works, finished artwork, literary works, and audio works

1 transaction is deemed a continuing sale in this state by the lessor for the duration
2 of the lease as respects any period of time the leased property is situated in this state,
3 irrespective of the time or place of delivery of the property to the lessee or such other
4 person.

5 **SECTION 41.** 77.51 (14) (k) of the statutes is repealed.

6 **SECTION 42.** 77.51 (14) (L) of the statutes, as affected by 2005 Wisconsin Act
7 (this act), is repealed.

8 **SECTION 43.** 77.51 (14r) of the statutes is repealed.

9 **SECTION 44.** 77.51 (15) of the statutes is repealed.

10 **SECTION 45.** 77.51 (15a) of the statutes is created to read:

11 77.51 (15a) (a) "Sales, lease, or rental for resale, sublease, or subrent" includes
12 transfers of tangible personal property to a service provider that the service provider
13 transfers in conjunction with but not incidental to the selling, performing, or
14 furnishing of any service, and transfers of tangible personal property to a service
15 provider that the service provider physically transfers in conjunction with the
16 selling, performing, or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a) 7., 10., 11., or 20. This
17 paragraph does not apply to sub. (2).

18 (b) "Sales, lease, or rental for resale, sublease, or subrent" does not include any
19 of the following:

20 1. The sale of building materials, supplies, and equipment to owners,
21 contractors, subcontractors, or builders for use in real property construction
22 activities or the alteration, repair, or improvement of real property, regardless of the
23 quantity of such materials, supplies, and equipment sold.

24 2. Any sale of tangible personal property to a purchaser even though such
25 property may be used or consumed by some other person to whom such purchaser

↑ audiovisual works, ↑ finished artwork, ↑ literary works, ↑
and audio works

1 transfers the tangible personal property without valuable consideration, such as
2 gifts, and advertising specialties distributed gratis apart from the sale of other
3 tangible personal property or service.

4 3. Transfers of tangible personal property to a service provider that the service
5 provider transfers in conjunction with the selling, performing, or furnishing of any
6 service, if the tangible personal property is incidental to the service, unless the
7 service provider is selling, performing, or furnishing services under s. 77.52 (2) (a)
8 7., 10., 11., or 20. ↑ audiovisual work, ↑ finished artwork, ↑ literary work, or
↑ audio work ↑ finished

9 SECTION 46. 77.51 (15b) of the statutes is created to read:

10 77.51 (15b) (a) "Sales price" means the total amount of consideration, including
11 cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible personal property or services
12 are sold, leased, or rented, valued in money, whether received in money or otherwise,
13 without any deduction for the following:

14 1. The seller's cost of the property sold.

15 2. The cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest, losses, all costs of
16 transportation to the seller, all taxes imposed on the seller, and any other expense
17 of the seller.

18 3. Charges by the seller for any services necessary to complete a sale, not
19 including delivery and installation charges.

20 4. a. Delivery charges, except as provided in par. (b) 4.

21 b. If a shipment includes property that is subject to tax under this subchapter
22 and property that is not subject to tax under this subchapter, the amount of the
23 delivery charge allocated to the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter
24 based on the total sales price of the property that is subject to tax under this
25 subchapter as compared to the total sales price of all the property or on the total

1 weight of the property that is subject to tax under this subchapter as compared to the
2 total weight of all the property.

3 5. Installation charges.

4 6. The value of exempt tangible personal property, if the exempt tangible
5 personal property is bundled with taxable tangible personal property and sold by the
6 seller as a single product or piece of merchandise.

7 (b) "Sales price" does not include:

8 1. Discounts, including cash, terms, or coupons, that are not reimbursed by a
9 3rd party; that are allowed by a seller; and that are taken by a purchaser on a sale.

10 2. Interest, financing, and carrying charges from credit that is extended on a
11 sale of tangible personal property or services, if the amount of the interest, financing,
12 or carrying charges is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar
13 document that the seller gives to the purchaser.

14 3. Any taxes legally imposed directly on the purchaser that are separately
15 stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document that the seller gives to the
16 purchaser.

17 4. Delivery charges for direct mail.

18 5. In all transactions in which an article of tangible personal property is traded
19 toward the purchase of an article of greater value, the amount of the sales price that
20 represents the amount allowed for the article traded, except that this subdivision
21 does not apply to any transaction to which subd. 7. or 8. applies.

22 6. If a person who purchases a motor vehicle presents a statement issued under
23 s. 218.0171 (2) (cq) to the seller at the time of purchase, and the person presents the
24 statement to the seller within 60 days from the date of receiving a refund under s.
25 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b., the trade-in amount specified in the statement issued under

1 s. 218.0171 (2) (cq), but not to exceed the sales price from the sale of the motor vehicle.

2 This subdivision applies only to the first motor vehicle purchased by a person after
3 receiving a refund under s. 218.0171 (2) (b) 2. b.

4 7. Thirty-five percent of the sales price, excluding trade-ins, of a new mobile
5 home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is a primary housing unit or of a new mobile
6 home, as defined in s. 340.01 (29), that is transported in 2 unattached sections if the
7 total size of the combined sections, not including additions and attachments, is at
8 least 984 square feet measured when the sections are ready for transport. This
9 subdivision does not apply to a lease or rental.

10 8. At the retailer's option; except that after the retailer chooses an option the
11 retailer may not use the other option for other sales without the department's written
12 approval; either 35 percent of the sales price of a manufactured building, as defined
13 in s. 101.71 (6), or an amount equal to the sales price of the manufactured building
14 minus the cost of materials that become an ingredient or component part of the
15 building.

16 **SECTION 47.** 77.51 (17) of the statutes is amended to read:

17 77.51 (17) "Seller" includes every person selling, leasing or renting tangible
18 personal property or selling, performing or furnishing services of a kind the gross
19 receipts sales price from the sale, lease, rental, performance or furnishing of which
20 are is required to be included in the measure of the sales tax.

21 **SECTION 48.** 77.51 (17m) of the statutes is repealed and recreated to read:

22 77.51 (17m) "Service address" means any of the following:

23 (a) The location of the telecommunications equipment to which a customer's
24 telecommunications service is charged and from which the telecommunications

1 service originates or terminates, regardless of where the telecommunications service
2 is billed or paid.

3 (b) If the location described under par. (a) is not known by the seller who sells
4 the telecommunications service, the location where the signal of the
5 telecommunications service originates, as identified by the seller's
6 telecommunications system or, if the signal is not transmitted by the seller's
7 telecommunications system, by information that the seller received from the seller's
8 service provider.

9 (c) If the locations described under pars. (a) and (b) are not known by the seller
10 who sells the telecommunications service, the customer's place of primary use.

11 **SECTION 49.** 77.51 (17w) of the statutes is created to read:

12 77.51 (17w) "Soft drink" means a beverage that contains less than 0.5 percent
13 of alcohol and that contains natural or artificial sweeteners. "Soft drink" does not
14 include a beverage that contains milk or milk products; soy, rice, or similar milk
15 substitutes; or more than 50 percent vegetable or fruit juice by volume.

16 **SECTION 50.** 77.51 (20) of the statutes is amended to read:

17 77.51 (20) "Tangible personal property" means ~~all tangible personal property~~
18 ~~of every kind and description that can be seen, weighed, measured, felt, or touched,~~
19 ~~or that is in any other manner perceptible to the senses,~~ and includes electricity,
20 natural gas, steam and, water, and also leased property affixed to realty if the lessor
21 has the right to remove the property upon breach or termination of the lease
22 agreement, unless the lessor of the property is also the lessor of the realty to which
23 the property is affixed. "Tangible personal property" also includes coins and stamps
24 of the United States sold or traded as collectors' items above their face value and
25 computer programs except custom prewritten computer programs software.

1 **SECTION 51.** 77.51 (21) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 77.51 (21) “Taxpayer” means the person who is required to pay, collect, or
3 account for or who is otherwise directly interested in the taxes imposed by this
4 subchapter, including a certified service provider.

5 **SECTION 52.** 77.51 (21p) of the statutes is created to read:

6 77.51 (21p) “Tobacco” means cigarettes, cigars, chewing tobacco, pipe tobacco,
7 and any other item that contains tobacco.

8 **SECTION 53.** 77.51 (22) (bm) of the statutes is created to read:

9 77.51 (22) (bm) In this subsection, “exercise of any right or power over tangible
10 personal property or taxable services” includes distributing, selecting recipients,
11 determining mailing schedules, or otherwise directing the distribution,
12 dissemination, or disposal of tangible personal property or taxable services,
13 regardless of whether the purchaser of such property or services owns or physically
14 possesses, in this state, the property or services.

15 **SECTION 54.** 77.52 (1) (a) of the statutes, as affected by 2005 Wisconsin Act
16 (this act), is amended to read:

17 77.52 (1) (a) For the privilege of selling, licensing, leasing or renting tangible
18 personal property, including accessories, components, attachments, parts, supplies
19 and materials, at retail a tax is imposed upon all retailers at the rate of 5% of the
20 ~~gross receipts~~ sales price from the sale, license, lease or rental of tangible personal
21 property, including accessories, components, attachments, parts, supplies and
22 materials, sold, leased or rented at retail in this state.

23 **SECTION 55.** 77.52 (1) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

24 77.52 (1) (c) For the privilege of selling at retail coins and stamps of the United
25 States that are sold or traded as collectors’ items above their face value, a tax is

1 imposed on all retailers at the rate of 5 percent of the sales price from the sale of such
2 coins and stamps.

3 **SECTION 56.** 77.52 (1) (d) of the statutes is created to read:

4 77.52 (1) (d) For the privilege of leasing property that is affixed to real property,
5 a tax is imposed on all retailers at the rate of 5 percent of the sales price from the lease
6 of such property, if the lessor has the right to remove the leased property upon breach
7 or termination of the lease agreement, unless the lessor of the leased property is also
8 the lessor of the real property to which the leased property is affixed.

9 **SECTION 57.** 77.52 (2) (intro.) of the statutes is amended to read:

10 77.52 (2) (intro.) For the privilege of selling, licensing, performing or furnishing
11 the services described under par. (a) at retail in this state to consumers or users, a
12 tax is imposed upon all persons selling, licensing, performing or furnishing the
13 services at the rate of 5% of the ~~gross receipts~~ sales price from the sale, license,
14 performance or furnishing of the services.

15 **SECTION 58.** 77.52 (2) (a) 5. a. of the statutes is amended to read:

16 77.52 (2) (a) 5. a. The sale of telecommunications services, except services
17 subject to 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252, that either originate or
18 terminate in this state; except services that are obtained by means of a toll-free
19 number, that originate outside this state and that terminate in this state; and are
20 charged to a service address in this state, regardless of the location where that charge
21 is billed or paid; and the sale of ~~the rights to purchase telecommunications services,~~
22 ~~including purchasing reauthorization numbers, by paying in advance and by using~~
23 ~~an access number and authorization code~~ a prepaid calling service as defined in s.
24 77.522 (3) (a) 11., except sales that are subject to subd. 5. b.

25 **SECTION 59.** 77.52 (2) (a) 10. of the statutes is amended to read:

1 77.52 (2) (a) 10. Except for installing or applying tangible personal property
2 which, when installed or applied, will constitute an addition or capital improvement
3 of real property, the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting, coating,
4 towing, inspection, and maintenance of all items of tangible personal property
5 unless, at the time of such repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning, painting,
6 coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance, a sale in this state of the type of property
7 repaired, serviced, altered, fitted, cleaned, painted, coated, towed, inspected, or
8 maintained would have been exempt to the customer from sales taxation under this
9 subchapter, other than the exempt sale of a motor vehicle or truck body to a
10 nonresident under s. 77.54 (5) (a) and other than nontaxable sales outside this state
11 under s. ~~77.51 (14r)~~ 77.522. For purposes of this paragraph, the following items shall
12 be considered to have retained their character as tangible personal property,
13 regardless of the extent to which any such item is fastened to, connected with, or built
14 into real property: furnaces, boilers, stoves, ovens, including associated hoods and
15 exhaust systems, heaters, air conditioners, humidifiers, dehumidifiers,
16 refrigerators, coolers, freezers, water pumps, water heaters, water conditioners and
17 softeners, clothes washers, clothes dryers, dishwashers, garbage disposal units,
18 radios and radio antennas, incinerators, television receivers and antennas, record
19 players, tape players, jukeboxes, vacuum cleaners, furniture and furnishings,
20 carpeting and rugs, bathroom fixtures, sinks, awnings, blinds, gas and electric logs,
21 heat lamps, electronic dust collectors, grills and rotisseries, bar equipment,
22 intercoms, recreational, sporting, gymnasium and athletic goods and equipment
23 including by way of illustration but not of limitation bowling alleys, golf practice
24 equipment, pool tables, punching bags, ski tows, and swimming pools; equipment in
25 offices, business facilities, schools, and hospitals but not in residential facilities

1 including personal residences, apartments, long-term care facilities, as defined
2 under s. 16.009 (1) (em), state institutions, as defined under s. 101.123 (1) (i), Type
3 1 secured correctional facilities, as defined in s. 938.02 (19), or similar facilities
4 including, by way of illustration but not of limitation, lamps, chandeliers, and fans,
5 venetian blinds, canvas awnings, office and business machines, ice and milk
6 dispensers, beverage-making equipment, vending machines, soda fountains, steam
7 warmers and tables, compressors, condensing units and evaporative condensers,
8 pneumatic conveying systems; laundry, dry cleaning, and pressing machines, power
9 tools, burglar alarm and fire alarm fixtures, electric clocks and electric signs.
10 “Service” does not include services performed by veterinarians. The tax imposed
11 under this subsection applies to the repair, service, alteration, fitting, cleaning,
12 painting, coating, towing, inspection, or maintenance of items listed in this
13 subdivision, regardless of whether the installation or application of tangible
14 personal property related to the items is an addition to or a capital improvement of
15 real property, except that the tax imposed under this subsection does not apply to the
16 original installation or the complete replacement of an item listed in this subdivision,
17 if such installation or replacement is a real property construction activity under s.
18 77.51 (2).

19 **SECTION 60.** 77.52 (3m) of the statutes is repealed.

20 **SECTION 61.** 77.52 (6) of the statutes is repealed.

21 **SECTION 62.** 77.52 (7) of the statutes is amended to read:

22 77.52 (7) Every person desiring to operate as a seller within this state who
23 holds a valid certificate under s. 73.03 (50) shall file with the department an
24 application for a permit for each place of operations. Every application for a permit
25 shall be made upon a form prescribed by the department and shall set forth the name

1 under which the applicant intends to operate, the location of the applicant's place of
2 operations, and the other information that the department requires. ~~The~~ Except as
3 provided in sub. (7b), the application shall be signed by the owner if a sole proprietor;
4 in the case of sellers other than sole proprietors, the application shall be signed by
5 the person authorized to act on behalf of such sellers. A nonprofit organization that
6 has ~~gross receipts~~ a sales price taxable under s. 77.54 (7m) shall obtain a seller's
7 permit and pay taxes under this subchapter on all taxable ~~gross receipts~~ sales prices
8 received after it is required to obtain that permit. If that organization becomes
9 eligible later for the exemption under s. 77.54 (7m) except for its possession of a
10 seller's permit, it may surrender that permit.

11 **SECTION 63.** 77.52 (7b) of the statutes is created to read:

12 77.52 (7b) Any person who may register under sub. (7) may designate an agent,
13 as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under sub. (7), in the
14 manner prescribed by the department.

15 **SECTION 64.** 77.52 (13) of the statutes is amended to read:

16 77.52 (13) For the purpose of the proper administration of this section and to
17 prevent evasion of the sales tax it shall be presumed that all receipts are subject to
18 the tax until the contrary is established. The burden of proving that a sale of tangible
19 personal property or services is not a taxable sale at retail is upon the person who
20 makes the sale unless that person takes from the purchaser ~~a~~ an electronic or paper
21 certificate, in a manner prescribed by the department, to the effect that the property
22 or service is purchased for resale or is otherwise exempt; ~~except that no certificate~~
23 ~~is required for sales of cattle, sheep, goats, and pigs that are sold at an animal~~
24 ~~market, as defined in s. 95.68 (1) (ag), and no certificate is required for sales of~~
25 ~~commodities, as defined in 7 USC 2, that are consigned for sale in a warehouse in or~~

1 ~~from which the commodity is deliverable on a contract for future delivery subject to~~
2 ~~the rules of a commodity market regulated by the U.S. commodity futures trading~~
3 ~~commission if upon the sale the commodity is not removed from the warehouse the~~
4 ~~sale of tangible personal property that is exempt under s. 77.54 (7), (7m), (8), (10),~~
5 ~~(11), (14), (14b), (15), (17), (20n), (21), (22b), (30), (31), (32), (35), (36), (37), (42), (44),~~
6 ~~(45), and (46), except as provided in s. 77.54 (30) (e) and (f).~~

7 **SECTION 65.** 77.52 (14) (a) (intro.) and 1. and (b) of the statutes are consolidated,
8 renumbered 77.52 (14) and amended to read:

9 77.52 (14) The certificate referred to in sub. (13) relieves the seller from the
10 burden of proof only if ~~any of the following is true:~~ 1. ~~The the certificate is taken in~~
11 ~~good faith from a person who is engaged as a seller of tangible personal property or~~
12 ~~taxable services and who holds the permit provided for in sub. (9) and who, at the~~
13 ~~time of purchasing that the person purchases the tangible personal property or~~
14 ~~services, intends to sell it in the regular course of operations or is unable to ascertain~~
15 ~~at the time of purchase whether the property or service will be sold or will be used~~
16 ~~for some other purpose. (b). The certificate under sub. (13) shall not relieve the seller~~
17 ~~of the burden of proof if the sale is sourced to this state under s. 77.522 (1) (b) 1. and~~
18 ~~the claimed exemption is not provided for under this subchapter or if the seller~~
19 ~~fraudulently fails to collect sales tax or solicits the purchaser to claim an unlawful~~
20 ~~exemption. The certificate referred to in sub. (13) shall be signed by and bear the~~
21 ~~name and address of provide information that identifies the purchaser; and shall~~
22 ~~indicate the general character of the tangible personal property or service sold by the~~
23 ~~purchaser and the basis for the claimed exemption and a paper certificate shall be~~
24 ~~signed by the purchaser. The certificate shall be in such form as the department~~
25 ~~prescribes by rule.~~

1 **SECTION 66.** 77.52 (14) (a) 2. of the statutes is repealed.

2 **SECTION 67.** 77.52 (15) of the statutes is amended to read:

3 77.52 (15) If a purchaser who gives a resale certificate purchases tangible
4 personal property or taxable services without paying a sales tax or use tax on such
5 purchase because such property or services were for resale makes any use of the
6 property or services other than retention, demonstration or display while holding it
7 the property or services for sale, lease or rental in the regular course of the
8 purchaser's operations, the use shall be taxable to the purchaser under s. 77.53 as
9 of the time that the property is or services are first used by the purchaser, and the
10 sales purchase price of the property or services to the purchaser shall be the measure
11 of the tax. ~~Only when there is an unsatisfied use tax liability on this basis because~~
12 ~~the seller has provided incorrect information about that transaction to the~~
13 ~~department shall the seller be liable for sales tax with respect to the sale of the~~
14 ~~property to the purchaser.~~

15 **SECTION 68.** 77.522 of the statutes is created to read:

16 **77.522 Sourcing.** (1) GENERAL. (a) In this section:

17 1. "Direct mail form" means a form for direct mail prescribed by the
18 department.

19 2. "Multiple-points-of-use exemption form" means the
20 multiple-points-of-use exemption form, as prescribed by the department.

21 3. "Product" includes tangible personal property, digital goods, and services.

22 4. "Receive" means taking possession of tangible personal property; making
23 first use of services; or taking possession or making first use of digital goods,
24 whichever comes first. "Receive" does not include a shipping company taking
25 possession of tangible personal property on a purchaser's behalf.

1 5. “Transportation equipment” means all of the following:

2 a. Locomotives and railcars that are used to carry persons or property in
3 interstate commerce.

4 b. Trucks and truck tractors that have a gross vehicle weight rating of 10,001
5 pounds or greater, trailers, semitrailers, and passenger buses, if such vehicles are
6 registered under the International Registration Plan and operated under the
7 authority of a carrier that is authorized by the federal government to carry persons
8 or property in interstate commerce.

9 c. Aircraft that is operated by air carriers that are authorized by the federal
10 government or a foreign authority to carry persons or property in interstate or
11 foreign commerce.

12 d. Containers that are designed for use on the vehicles described in subd. 5. a.
13 to c. and component parts attached to or secured on such vehicles.

14 (b) Except as provided in pars. (c) to (d) and subs. (2), (3), and (4), the location
15 of a sale is determined as follows:

16 1. If a purchaser receives the product at a seller’s business location, the sale
17 occurs at that business location.

18 2. If a purchaser does not receive the product at a seller’s business location, the
19 sale occurs at the location where the purchaser, or the purchaser’s designated donee,
20 receives the product, including the location indicated by the instructions known to
21 the seller for delivery to the purchaser or the purchaser’s designated donee.

22 3. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. and
23 2., the sale occurs at the purchaser’s address as indicated by the seller’s business
24 records, if the records are maintained in the ordinary course of the seller’s business
25 and if using that address to establish the location of a sale is not in bad faith.

1 4. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. to
2 3., the sale occurs at the purchaser's address as obtained during the consummation
3 of the sale, including the address indicated on the purchaser's payment instrument,
4 if no other address is available and if using that address is not in bad faith.

5 5. If the location of a sale of a product cannot be determined under subds. 1. to
6 4., the location of the sale is determined as follows:

7 a. If the item sold is tangible personal property, the sale occurs at the location
8 from which the tangible personal property is shipped.

9 b. If the item sold is a digital good, or computer software delivered
10 electronically, the sale occurs at the location from which the digital good or computer
11 software was first available for transmission by the seller.

12 c. If a service is sold, the sale occurs at the location from which the service was
13 provided.

14 (c) The sale of direct mail occurs at the location from which the direct mail is
15 shipped, if the purchaser does not provide to the seller a direct pay permit, a direct
16 mail form, or other information that indicates the appropriate taxing jurisdiction to
17 which the direct mail is delivered to the ultimate recipients. If the purchaser
18 provides a direct mail form or direct payment to the seller, the purchaser shall pay
19 or remit, as appropriate, to the department the tax imposed under s. 77.53 (1) on all
20 purchases for which the tax is due and the seller is relieved from liability for
21 collecting such tax. A direct mail form provided to a seller under this paragraph shall
22 remain effective for all sales by the seller who received the form to the purchaser who
23 provided the form, unless the purchaser revokes the form in writing and provides
24 such revocation to the seller.

1 (d) 1. A business purchaser who purchases a service, digital good, or computer
2 software that is delivered electronically, who does not hold a direct pay permit under
3 s. 77.52 (17m), and who knows at the time of purchase that the service, good, or
4 software will be concurrently available for use in more than one taxing jurisdiction
5 shall provide a multiple-points-of-use exemption form to the seller, in conjunction
6 with the purchase, and shall pay or remit, as appropriate, to the department the tax
7 imposed under s. 77.53 (1) on all purchases for which the tax is due.

8 2. To apportion the amount of the tax due multiple taxing jurisdictions, a
9 purchaser who provides an exemption form under subd. 1. shall use any reasonable,
10 consistent, and uniform apportionment method supported by the purchaser's
11 business records that exist at the time of the sale.

12 3. An exemption form provided under subd. 1. shall remain effective for all sales
13 by the seller who received the form to the purchaser who provided the form, unless
14 the purchaser revokes the form in writing and provides such a revocation to the
15 seller.

16 4. A business purchaser who purchases a service, digital good, or computer
17 software that is delivered electronically, who holds a direct pay permit under s. 77.52
18 (17m), and who knows at the time of purchase that the service, good, or software will
19 be concurrently available for use in more than one taxing jurisdiction is not required
20 to provide a multiple-points-of-use exemption form to the seller, but shall collect,
21 pay, or remit, as appropriate, to the department the tax imposed under s. 77.53 (1)
22 and shall use the apportionment method described under par. (b) to apportion the tax
23 due multiple taxing jurisdictions.

1 5. A seller who receives a multiple-points-of-use exemption form under this
2 paragraph is relieved from liability for collecting the tax imposed under s. 77.53 (1)
3 on purchases related to the multiple-points-of-use exemption form.

4 **(2) LEASE OR RENTAL.** (a) Except as provided in pars. (b) and (c), with regards
5 to the first or only payment on the lease or rental, the lease or rental of tangible
6 personal property occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b). If the property
7 is moved from the place where the property was initially delivered, the subsequent
8 periodic payments on the lease or rental occur at the property's primary location as
9 indicated by an address for the property that is provided by the lessee and that is
10 available to the lessor in records that the lessor maintains in the ordinary course of
11 the lessor's business, if the use of such an address does not constitute bad faith. The
12 location of a lease or rental as determined under this paragraph shall not be altered
13 by any intermittent use of the property at different locations.

14 (b) The lease or rental of motor vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, and aircraft,
15 that are not transportation equipment, occurs at the primary location of such motor
16 vehicles, trailers, semitrailers, or aircraft as indicated by an address for the property
17 that is provided by the lessee and that is available to the lessor in records that the
18 lessor maintains in the ordinary course of the lessor's business, if the use of such an
19 address does not constitute bad faith, except that a lease or rental under this
20 paragraph that requires only one payment occurs at the location determined under
21 sub. (1) (b). The location of a lease or rental as determined under this paragraph shall
22 not be altered by any intermittent use of the property at different locations.

23 (c) The lease or rental of transportation equipment occurs at the location
24 determined under sub. (1) (b).

1 (d) A license of tangible personal property shall be treated as a lease or rental
2 of tangible personal property under this subsection.

3 (3) TELECOMMUNICATIONS. (a) In this subsection:

4 1. “Air-to-ground radiotelephone service” means a radio service in which
5 common carriers are authorized to offer and provide radio telecommunications
6 service for hire to subscribers in aircraft.

7 2. “Call-by-call basis” means any method of charging for telecommunications
8 services by which the price of such services is measured by individual calls.

9 3. “Communications channel” means a physical or virtual path of
10 communications over which signals are transmitted between or among customer
11 channel termination points.

12 4. “Customer” means a person who enters into a contract with a seller of
13 telecommunications services or, in any transaction for which the end user is not the
14 person who entered into a contract with the seller of telecommunications services,
15 the end user of the telecommunications services. “Customer” does not include a
16 person who resells telecommunications services or, for mobile telecommunications
17 services, a serving carrier under an agreement to serve a customer outside the home
18 service provider’s licensed service area.

19 5. “Customer channel termination point” means the location where a customer
20 inputs or receives communications.

21 6. “End user” means an individual who uses a telecommunications service.

22 7. “Home service provider” means a home service provider under section 124
23 (5) of P.L. 106–252.

24 8. “Mobile telecommunications service” means a mobile telecommunications
25 service under 4 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252.

1 9. “Place of primary use” means place of primary use, as determined under 4
2 USC 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252.

3 10. “Postpaid calling service” means a telecommunications service that is
4 obtained by paying for it on a call-by-call basis using a bankcard, travel card, credit
5 card, debit card, or similar method, or by charging it to a telephone number that is
6 not associated with the location where the telecommunications service originates or
7 terminates. “Postpaid calling service” includes a service that would otherwise be a
8 prepaid calling service except that the service provided to the customer is not
9 exclusively a telecommunications service.

10 11. “Prepaid calling service” means the right to access services that are
11 exclusively telecommunications services, if that right is paid for in advance of
12 providing such services, requires using an access number or authorization code to
13 originate calls, and is sold in predetermined units or dollars that decrease with use
14 in a known amount.

15 12. “Private communication service” means a telecommunications service that
16 entitles the customer to exclusive or priority use of a communications channel or
17 group of communications channels, regardless of the manner in which the
18 communications channel or group of communications channels is connected, and
19 includes switching capacity, extension lines, stations, and other associated services
20 that are provided in connection with the use of such channel or channels.

21 13. “Radio service” means a communication service provided by the use of radio,
22 including radiotelephone, radiotelegraph, paging, and facsimile service.

23 14. “Radiotelegraph service” means transmitting messages from one place to
24 another by means of radio.

1 15. “Radiotelephone service” means transmitting sound from one place to
2 another by means of radio.

3 (b) Except as provided in pars. (d) to (g), the sale of a telecommunications
4 service that is sold on a call-by-call basis occurs in the taxing jurisdiction for sales
5 and use tax purposes where the call originates and terminates, in the case of a call
6 that originates and terminates in the same such jurisdiction, or the taxing
7 jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes where the call originates or terminates
8 and where the service address is located.

9 (c) Except as provided in pars. (d) to (g), the sale of a telecommunications
10 service that is sold on a basis other than a call-by-call basis occurs at the customer’s
11 place of primary use.

12 (d) The sale of a mobile telecommunications service, except an air-to-ground
13 radiotelephone service and a prepaid calling service, occurs at the customer’s place
14 of primary use.

15 (e) The sale of a postpaid calling service occurs at the location where the signal
16 of the telecommunications service originates, as first identified by the seller’s
17 telecommunications system or, if the signal is not transmitted by the seller’s
18 telecommunications system, by information that the seller received from the seller’s
19 service provider.

20 (f) The sale of a prepaid calling service occurs at the location determined under
21 sub. (1) (b), except that, if the service is a mobile telecommunications service and the
22 location cannot be determined under sub. (1) (b) 1. to 4., the prepaid calling service
23 occurs at the location determined under sub. (1) (b) 5. c. or at the location associated
24 with the mobile telephone number, as determined by the seller.

1 (g) 1. The sale of a private communication service for a separate charge related
2 to a customer channel termination point occurs at the location of the customer
3 channel termination point.

4 2. The sale of a private communication service in which all customer channel
5 termination points are located entirely in one taxing jurisdiction for sales and use
6 tax purposes occurs in the taxing jurisdiction in which the customer channel
7 termination points are located.

8 3. If the segments are charged separately, the sale of a private communication
9 service that represents segments of a communications channel between 2 customer
10 channel termination points that are located in different taxing jurisdictions for sales
11 and use tax purposes occurs in an equal percentage in both such jurisdictions.

12 4. If the segments are not charged separately, the sale of a private
13 communication service for segments of a communications channel that is located in
14 more than one taxing jurisdiction for sales and use tax purposes occurs in each such
15 jurisdiction in a percentage determined by dividing the number of customer channel
16 termination points in that jurisdiction by the number of customer channel
17 termination points in all jurisdictions where segments of the communications
18 channel are located.

19 (4) FLORISTS. (a) For purposes of this subsection, “retail florist” means a person
20 engaged in the business of selling cut flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants
21 and who prepares such flowers, floral arrangements, and potted plants. “Retail
22 florist” does not include a person who sells cut flowers, floral arrangements, and
23 potted plants primarily by mail or via the Internet.

24 (b) The sale of tangible personal property by a retail florist who takes an order
25 from a purchaser occurs at the location where the retail florist takes the order, if the

1 retail florist forwards the order to another retail florist who is at a location other than
2 the location of the florist who takes the order and who transfers the tangible personal
3 property to a person identified by the purchaser.

4 (c) This subsection does not apply to sales occurring on or after January 1, 2006.

5 **SECTION 69.** 77.523 (title) of the statutes is repealed.

6 **SECTION 70.** 77.523 of the statutes is renumbered 77.59 (9p) (a) and amended
7 to read:

8 77.59 (9p) (a) If a customer purchases a service that is subject to 4 USC 116
9 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252, and if the customer believes that the amount
10 of the tax assessed for the service under this subchapter or the place of primary use
11 or taxing jurisdiction assigned to the service is erroneous, the customer may request
12 that the service provider correct the alleged error by sending a written notice to the
13 service provider. The notice shall include a description of the alleged error, the street
14 address for the customer's place of primary use of the service, the account name and
15 number of the service for which the customer seeks a correction, and any other
16 information that the service provider reasonably requires to process the request.
17 Within 60 days from the date that a service provider receives a request under this
18 section paragraph, the service provider shall review its records to determine the
19 customer's taxing jurisdiction. If the review indicates that there is no error as
20 alleged, the service provider shall explain the findings of the review in writing to the
21 customer. If the review indicates that there is an error as alleged, the service
22 provider shall correct the error and shall refund or credit the amount of any tax
23 collected erroneously, along with the related interest, as a result of the error from the
24 customer in the previous 48 months, consistent with s. 77.59 (4). A customer may
25 take no other action, or commence any action, to correct an alleged error in the

1 amount of the tax assessed under this subchapter on a service that is subject to 4 USC
2 116 to 126, as amended by P.L. 106–252, or to correct an alleged error in the assigned
3 place of primary use or taxing jurisdiction, unless the customer has exhausted his
4 or her remedies under this section paragraph.

5 **SECTION 71.** 77.524 (1) (a) of the statutes is renumbered 77.524 (1) (am).

6 **SECTION 72.** 77.524 (1) (ag) of the statutes is created to read:

7 77.524 (1) (ag) “Agent” means a person appointed by a seller to represent the
8 seller before the states that are signatories to the agreement, as defined in 77.65 (2)
9 (a).

10 **SECTION 73.** 77.524 (1) (b) of the statutes is renumbered 77.51 (1g).

11 **SECTION 74.** 77.53 (1) of the statutes, as affected by 2005 Wisconsin Act (this
12 act), is repealed and recreated to read:

13 77.53 (1) Except as provided in sub. (1m), an excise tax is levied and imposed
14 on the use or consumption in this state of coins, stamps, leased property, and taxable
15 services under s. 77.52 purchased from any retailer, at the rate of 5% of the purchase
16 price of such coins, stamps, leased property, and services; on the storage, use or other
17 consumption in this state of tangible personal property purchased from any retailer,
18 at the rate of 5% of the purchase price of that property; on the storage, use, or other
19 consumption of audiovisual works, finished artwork, literary works, and audio
20 works purchased from any retailer and delivered electronically to the purchaser, at
21 the rate of 5% of the purchase price of such items; and on the storage, use or other
22 consumption of tangible personal property manufactured, processed or otherwise
23 altered, in or outside this state, by the person who stores, uses or consumes it, from
24 material purchased from any retailer, at the rate of 5% of the purchase price of that
25 material.

****NOTE: This is reconciled s. 77.53 (1). This SECTION has been affected by LRB-1796/1.

1 **SECTION 75.** 77.53 (3) of the statutes is amended to read:

2 77.53 (3) Every retailer engaged in business in this state and making sales of
3 tangible personal property or taxable services ~~for delivery into this state or with~~
4 ~~knowledge directly or indirectly that the property or service is intended for storage,~~
5 ~~use or other consumption in that are sourced to this state under s. 77.522,~~ shall, at
6 the time of making the sales ~~or, if the storage, use or other consumption of the~~
7 ~~tangible personal property or taxable service is not then taxable under this section,~~
8 ~~at the time the storage, use or other consumption becomes taxable,~~ collect the tax
9 from the purchaser and give to the purchaser a receipt in the manner and form
10 prescribed by the department.

11 **SECTION 76.** 77.53 (4) of the statutes is repealed.

12 **SECTION 77.** 77.53 (9) of the statutes is amended to read:

13 77.53 (9) Every retailer selling tangible personal property or taxable services
14 for storage, use or other consumption in this state shall register with the department
15 and obtain a certificate under s. 73.03 (50) and give the name and address of all
16 agents operating in this state, the location of all distribution or sales houses or offices
17 or other places of business in this state, the standard industrial code classification
18 of each place of business in this state and the other information that the department
19 requires. Any person who may register under this subsection may designate an
20 agent, as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under this
21 subsection, in the manner prescribed by the department.

22 **SECTION 78.** 77.53 (9m) of the statutes is renumbered 77.53 (9m) (a).

23 **SECTION 79.** 77.53 (9m) (b) of the statutes is created to read:

1 77.53 (9m) (b) Any person who may register under par. (a) may designate an
2 agent, as defined in s. 77.524 (1) (ag), to register with the department under par. (a),
3 in the manner prescribed by the department.

4 **SECTION 80.** 77.53 (9m) (c) of the statutes is created to read:

5 77.53 (9m) (c) The registration under par. (a) by a person who is not otherwise
6 required to collect any tax imposed by this subchapter shall not be used as a factor
7 in determining whether the seller has nexus with this state for any tax at any time.

8 **SECTION 81.** 77.53 (10) of the statutes is amended to read:

9 77.53 (10) For the purpose of the proper administration of this section and to
10 prevent evasion of the use tax and the duty to collect the use tax, it is presumed that
11 tangible personal property or taxable services sold by any person for delivery in this
12 state is sold for storage, use, or other consumption in this state until the contrary is
13 established. The burden of proving the contrary is upon the person who makes the
14 sale unless that person takes from the purchaser ~~a~~ an electronic or paper certificate,
15 in a manner prescribed by department, to the effect that the property or taxable
16 service is purchased for resale, or otherwise exempt from the tax; except that no
17 certificate is required for sales of cattle, sheep, goats, and pigs that are sold at an
18 animal market, as defined in s. 95.68 (1) (ag), and no certificate is required for sales
19 of commodities, as defined in 7 USC 2, that are consigned for sale in a warehouse in
20 or from which the commodity is deliverable on a contract for future delivery subject
21 to the rules of a commodity market regulated by the U.S. commodity futures trading
22 commission if upon the sale the commodity is not removed from the warehouse the
23 sale of tangible personal property that is exempt under s. 77.54 (7), (7m), (8), (10),
24 (11), (14), (14b), (15), (17), (20n), (21), (22b), (30), (31), (32), (35), (36), (37), (42), (44),
25 (45), and (46), except as provided in s. 77.54 (30) (e) and (f).